	would render this Action not relevant.			
Climate-related	Impact of climate change and other hazards on production levels or occurrence and spread of livestock diseases	M	H	Actions to mitigate the impact of climate change will be carried out by coordinated public-private interventions, making use of surveillance, alert systems and analysis.
Business environment related	Lack of trust by private seed producers and private veterinarians in engaging in business or in engaging with government in the targeted sectors	L	H	For the private veterinaries, clear and unambiguous directive from the Ministry of Agriculture (MoA)-Livestock State Ministry defining roles and responsibilities of the public and private veterinary service delivery. Continuous dialogue with the MoA in order to improve the policy framework for private sector seed producers.
Gender Equality	Insufficient or inadequate gender mainstreaming could reinforce gender inequalities and the non-realisation of human rights in the sector, and hinder the efficiency and sustainability of the action.	M	H	Support and strengthen the guidelines of the Women's Affairs Department of the Ministry of Agriculture to ensure gender mainstreaming in the sector and to respond to women's needs and interests.[7]

Lessons Learnt:

The Action is designed building up on success achieved with systemic as well as hands-on field level approaches to foster rural employability and to graduate the poor out of poverty and contribute to improved food security. The Action is specifically conceptualized based on the EU-funded and non-EU funded programmes implemented in partnership with NGOs and international organizations. The learnings gained and foundations created with the EUMS programmes are also the basis of the Action for consolidating and success-replication.

In 2009, the European Parliament and the Council adopted Regulation No. 1447/2008 for Food Facility financing. Its implementation demonstrated that timely availability of improved seeds is essential for the avoidance of famines. In addition, recent implementation of programmes and projects by the EU Delegation to Ethiopia, some of which will continue in the future, has demonstrated strength in some approaches to support to the agriculture sector. In particular:

- Experience has shown that cluster organisation of farmers is essential for their successful integration into the value chains;
- Climate Smart and Agro-ecological Mainstreaming allows for the avoidance of future shocks;

[7] EU Country Gender Profile – CGP Ethiopia (Europe.eu)